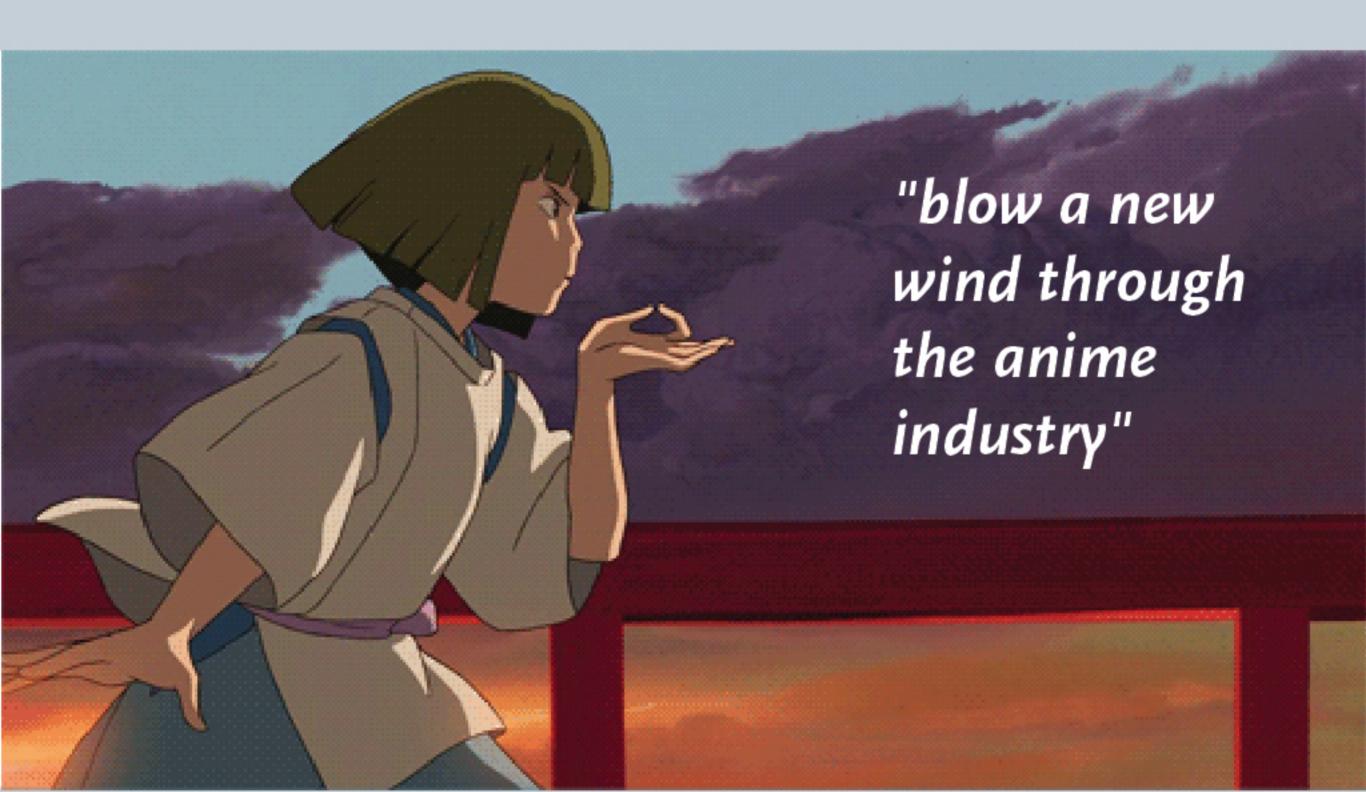


Studio Ghibli, Inc. (株式会社スタジオジブリ Kabushiki-gaisha Sutajio Jiburi?) is a Japanese animation film studio based in Koganei, Tokyo, Japan. The studio is best known for its anime feature films, and has also produced several short films, television commercials, and one television film. It was founded on June 15, 1985 after the success of Nausicaä of the Valley of the Wind (1984), with funding by Tokuma Shoten.



The name Ghibli was given by Hayao Miyazaki with reference to the Caproni Ca.309 Ghibli aircraft. The Italian noun "ghibli" is based on the Libyan-Arabic name for the sirocco, a Mediterranean wind, the idea being the studio would "blow a new wind through the anime industry"

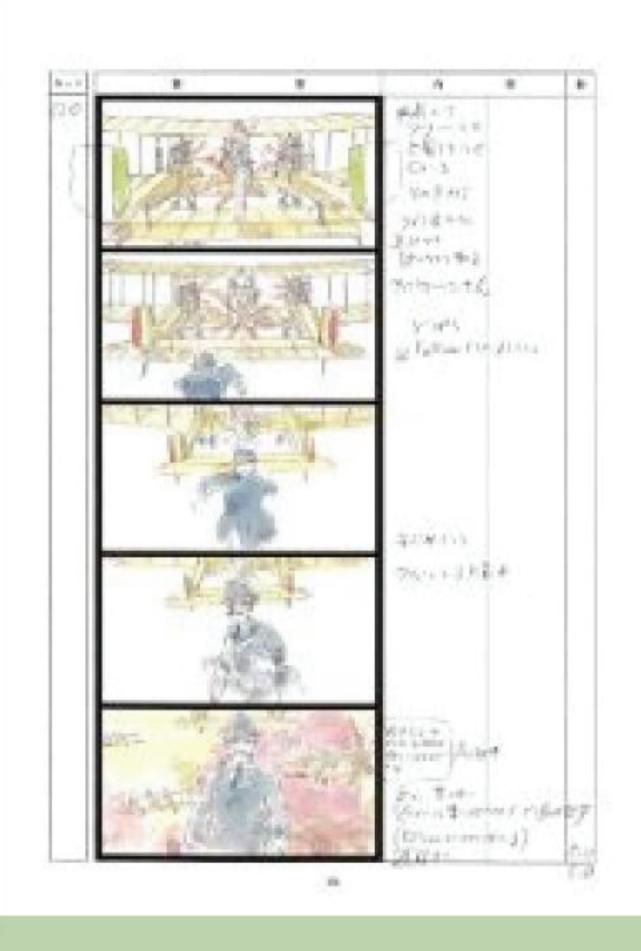
Eight of Studio Ghibli's films are among the 15 highest-grossing anime films made in Japan, with **Spirited Away (2001)** being the highest, grossing over US\$290 million worldwide. Spirited Away won a **Golden Bear in 2002** and an Academy Award for Best Animated Feature Film in 2003.

On August 3, 2014, Studio Ghibli announced it was temporarily halting production following the retirement of director **Hayao Miyazaki,** who co-founded the studio with Isao Takahata.



Founded on June 15, 1985, the studio is headed by the directors Hayao Miyazaki and Isao Takahata and the producer Toshio Suzuki. Prior to the formation of the studio, Miyazaki and Takahata had already had long careers in Japanese film and television animation and had worked together on Hols: Prince of the Sun and Panda! Go, Panda!; and Suzuki was an editor at Tokuma Shoten's Animage manga magazine.

The studio was founded after the success of the 1984 film Nausicaä of the Valley of the Wind, written and directed by Miyazaki for Topcraft and distributed by Toei Company. The origins of the film lie in the first two volumes of a serialized manga written by Miyazaki for publication in Animage as a way of generating interest in an anime version.[5][6] Suzuki was part of the production team on the film and founded Studio Ghibli with Miyazaki, who also invited Takahata to join the new studio.





## CINEMATOGRAPHY

The studio has mainly produced films by Miyazaki, with the second most prolific director being Takahata (most notably with Grave of the Fireflies). Other directors who have worked with Studio Ghibli include Yoshifumi Kondo, Hiroyuki Morita, Gorō Miyazaki, and Hiromasa Yonebayashi. Composer Joe Hisaishi has provided the soundtracks for most of Miyazaki's Studio Ghibli films. In their book Anime Classics Zettai!, Brian Camp and Julie Davis made note of Michiyo Yasuda as "a mainstay of Studio Ghibli's extraordinary design and production team".[7] At one time the studio was based in Kichijōji, Musashino, Tokyo.



DISTRIBUTION

would distribute internationally Tokuma's Studio Ghibli animated films.

In August 1996, Disney and Tokuma Shoten Publishing agreed that Disney

Many of Ghibli's films in Japan are theatrically distributed by Toho while home video releases are handled by Walt Disney Studios Home Entertainment Japan. Wild Bunch holds the international sales rights to many of Ghibli's films.[11] Ghibli's main international distribution partners also include Disney (Japan Home Video, Taiwan, North America Home Video, France), GKIDS (North America), StudioCanal UK, and Madman Entertainment (Australia).

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Over the years, there has been a close relationship between Studio Ghibli and the magazine Animage, which regularly runs exclusive articles on the studio and its members in a section titled "Ghibli Notes." Artwork from Ghib-

li's films and other works are frequently featured on the cover of the maga-

zine. Between 1999 and 2005 Studio Ghibli was a subsidiary of Tokuma

Shoten, the publisher of Animage.



The highest-grossing film of 1992 in Japan: Porco Rosso







